

## Types of Force Used By Officers

From July 1st through September 30th of 2023, Madison Police Officers responded to 39,531 calls for service. In that time, there were 111 citizen contacts in which officers used recordable force\* during their encounter. This means that in the 3rd quarter, MPD officers used recordable force 0.28% of the time when engaging with our citizens. Each of these force incidents documented by officers was reviewed for compliance with MPD standard operating procedures.

| Description                           | Q1    | Q2    | Q3    | Q4      | Total  |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--|
| Calls for Service                     | 33173 | 39943 | 39531 |         | 112647 |  |
| Citizen Contacts Where Force Was Used | 74    | 94    | 111   |         | 279    |  |
| % of CFS Where Force Was Used         | 0.22% | 0.24% | 0.28% | #DIV/0! | 0.25%  |  |

\*Please refer to MPDs SOP on use of force data collection for the definition of recordable force and distinction between reportable and recordable use of force:

<http://www.cityofmadison.com/police/documents/sop/UseOfForceData.pdf>

| Force   | Q1        | Q2         | Q3         | Q4       | Total      | %             |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|
| Decentralization/Takedown (e.g. officer pushing or pulling a subject to the ground)                           | 51        | 77         | 79         |          | 207        | 56.4%         |
| Active Counter Measures (e.g. officer striking a subject with hand, forearm, foot or knee)                    | 22        | 19         | 19         |          | 60         | 16.3%         |
| Taser Deployment  | 9         | 10         | 14         |          | 33         | 9.0%          |
| Hobble Restraints (a belt system which restricts a subject's ability to kick at officers, squad windows, etc) | 9         | 9          | 8          |          | 26         | 7.1%          |
| OC (i.e. Pepper) Spray Deployment   | 3         | 7          | 20         |          | 30         | 8.2%          |
| Baton Strike  | 0         | 0          | 0          |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| K9 Bite   | 0         | 3          | 4          |          | 7          | 1.9%          |
| Firearm Discharged Toward Suspect   | 1         | 0          | 0          |          | 1          | 0.3%          |
| Impact Munition (firearm delivered projectile launched at a lower than normal velocity)                       | 1         | 0          | 2          |          | 3          | 0.8%          |
| Specialty (SWAT/SET)  | 0         | 0          | 0          |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>96</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>367</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |
| Firearm Discharged to Put Down a Sick or Suffering Animal   | 9         | 21         | 20         |          | 50         |               |

| District*                    | Q1        | Q2        | Q3         | Q4       | Total      | %             |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|
| West                         | 8         | 6         | 10         |          | 24         | 8.6%          |
| Midtown                      | 17        | 12        | 13         |          | 42         | 15.1%         |
| South                        | 7         | 10        | 7          |          | 24         | 8.6%          |
| Central                      | 19        | 30        | 39         |          | 88         | 31.5%         |
| North                        | 6         | 14        | 21         |          | 41         | 14.7%         |
| East                         | 16        | 20        | 20         |          | 56         | 20.1%         |
| Out of County                | 0         | 0         | 0          |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| Within County - Assist Agenc | 1         | 2         | 1          |          | 4          | 1.4%          |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>74</b> | <b>94</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>279</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Time of Day/Patrol Shift | Q1        | Q2        | Q3         | Q4       | Total      | %             |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|
| 1st Detail (7am-3pm)     | 16        | 15        | 18         |          | 49         | 17.6%         |
| 3rd Detail (3pm-11pm)    | 31        | 36        | 37         |          | 104        | 37.3%         |
| 5th Detail (11pm-7am)    | 27        | 43        | 56         |          | 126        | 45.2%         |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>74</b> | <b>94</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>279</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

For 2022, MPD is comprised of 71% male officers as compared to 29% female officers. MPD employed about 2.5 times the number of women than the national average of 12%. The MPD officers who used force, broken down quarterly, were:

| Officer*- Sex | Q1        | Q2         | Q3         | Q4       | Total      | %             |
|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|
| Male          | 82        | 99         | 116        |          | 297        | 90.8%         |
| Female        | 6         | 10         | 14         |          | 30         | 9.2%          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>88</b> | <b>109</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>327</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

MPD is comprised of men and women who represent many different racial groups and is generally reflective of the general Madison population. For 2022, MPD employed 77% Caucasian officers and 23% minority officers. MPD officers who used force, broken down by quarter, were:

| Officer*- Race   | Q1        | Q2         | Q3         | Q4       | Total      | %             |
|------------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|
| Asian            | 2         | 2          | 1          |          | 5          | 1.5%          |
| African-American | 5         | 9          | 10         |          | 24         | 7.3%          |
| Hispanic         | 8         | 6          | 21         |          | 35         | 10.7%         |
| Native American  | 1         | 0          | 0          |          | 1          | 0.3%          |
| Other            | 0         | 2          | 1          |          | 3          | 0.9%          |
| Caucasian        | 72        | 90         | 97         |          | 259        | 79.2%         |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>88</b> | <b>109</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>327</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Citizen- Sex | Q1        | Q2        | Q3         | Q4       | Total      | %             |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|
| Male         | 60        | 66        | 83         |          | 209        | 74.9%         |
| Female       | 14        | 28        | 28         |          | 70         | 25.1%         |
| Unknown      | 0         | 0         | 0          |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>74</b> | <b>94</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>279</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Citizen- Race    | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total | %     |
|------------------|----|----|----|----|-------|-------|
| Asian            | 0  | 0  | 1  |    | 1     | 0.4%  |
| African-American | 38 | 55 | 67 |    | 160   | 57.3% |
| Hispanic         | 2  | 8  | 5  |    | 15    | 5.4%  |
| Native American  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    | 0     | 0.0%  |

|              |           |           |            |          |            |               |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|
| Other        | 0         | 1         | 1          |          | 2          | 0.7%          |
| Caucasian    | 34        | 30        | 37         |          | 101        | 36.2%         |
| Unknown      | 0         | 0         | 0          |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>74</b> | <b>94</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>279</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

| Other Influencing Factors | Q1        | Q2        | Q3        | Q4       | Total      | %             |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------------|
| Alcohol                   | 18        | 26        | 30        |          | 74         | 33.9%         |
| Drugs                     | 12        | 13        | 19        |          | 44         | 20.2%         |
| Alcohol/Drugs Combined    | 13        | 19        | 19        |          | 51         | 23.4%         |
| Other                     | 19        | 17        | 13        |          | 49         | 22.5%         |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>62</b> | <b>75</b> | <b>81</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>218</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

**Broken down quarterly, the following officers used force against the following citizens, broken out by race. These numbers can reflect calls for service in which more than one officer used force against one citizen during a single incident, or a single officer used more than one type of force against a citizen during the same incident.**

| Citizen Race     | Q1        | Q2        | Q3        | Q4       | Total      | %             |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|---------------|
| Asian            | 0         | 0         | 1         |          | 1          | 0.4%          |
| African-American | 36        | 53        | 62        |          | 151        | 58.3%         |
| Hispanic         | 3         | 8         | 7         |          | 18         | 6.9%          |
| Native American  | 0         | 1         | 0         |          | 1          | 0.4%          |
| Other            | 0         | 28        | 1         |          | 29         | 11.2%         |
| Caucasian        | 33        | 0         | 26        |          | 59         | 22.8%         |
| Unknown          | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>72</b> | <b>90</b> | <b>97</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>259</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |
| Asian            | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| African-American | 1         | 4         | 8         |          | 13         | 37.1%         |
| Hispanic         | 1         | 0         | 0         |          | 1          | 2.9%          |
| Native American  | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| Other            | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| Caucasian        | 6         | 2         | 13        |          | 21         | 60.0%         |
| Unknown          | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>8</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>21</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>35</b>  | <b>100.0%</b> |
| Asian            | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| African-American | 4         | 4         | 7         |          | 15         | 62.5%         |
| Hispanic         | 0         | 2         | 1         |          | 3          | 12.5%         |
| Native American  | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| Other            | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| Caucasian        | 1         | 3         | 2         |          | 6          | 25.0%         |
| Unknown          | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>5</b>  | <b>9</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>24</b>  | <b>100.0%</b> |
| Asian            | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| African-American | 1         | 0         | 0         |          | 1          | 100.0%        |
| Hispanic         | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| Native American  | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| Other            | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| Caucasian        | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| Unknown          | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>1</b>  | <b>0</b>  | <b>0</b>  | <b>0</b> | <b>1</b>   | <b>100.0%</b> |
| Asian            | 0         | 0         | 0         |          | 0          | 0.0%          |
| African-American | 1         | 2         | 1         |          | 4          | 80.0%         |

|                  |          |          |          |          |          |               |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| Hispanic         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.0%          |
| Native American  | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.0%          |
| Other            | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.0%          |
| Caucasian        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 20.0%         |
| Unknown          | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |
| Asian            | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.0%          |
| African-American | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 33.3%         |
| Hispanic         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.0%          |
| Native American  | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.0%          |
| Other            | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.0%          |
| Caucasian        | 0        | 1        | 1        | 0        | 2        | 66.7%         |
| Unknown          | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0.0%          |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>0</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

For further information regarding the Madison Police Department's Standard Operating Procedures on the use of

[Use of Force Non-Deadly](#)

[Use of Deadly Force](#)

[Use of Force Documentation](#)

Due to the dynamic nature of data, this information is a snapshot in time as of the creation of this report. The processing of additional records and corrections will be reflected in updates to existing and future sections of this report. Data generated on: 10/23/2023